

# BIOHACKING

in Savannah, GA



**IDUS 711** 

Methods of Contextual Research

**Professor Kwela Hermanns** 

Liza Battestin, Furkan Bozgoz, Natalie Budiman, Cristina Morejon, Eugenia Perez, Karan Shah, Peter Sharp

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# What is Contextual Research?

Contextual research is a form of inquiry that uses various methods and tools to understand a culture's wants, needs, and goals from within the context of their day-to-day lives. The goal of contextual research is to reveal information through observations on behavior that otherwise wouldn't be articulated.

### What is Ethnography?

Ethnography is the study of people's behavior systematically by deep immersion within an environment and culture. The purpose of ethnographic research is to develop empathy for a social group and understand the world from their perspective.

### Introduction

The TeamProject Scope

### The Biohacking Team

**Liza** Battestin



**Furkan** Bozgoz



Natalie Budiman



MFA Design Management

MFA Graphic Design/Visual Experience

MA Graphic Design/Visual Experience

MFA Design Management

**Eugenia** Perez



MFA Graphic Design/Visual Experience

#### Karan Shah



MFA Industrial Design

#### Peter Sharp



MFA Service Design

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### Project Scope

#### Week 1- 5

#### Data Collection

Documentation of Primary and Secondary Research Applying tools and methods from 101: Design Methods

Week 6-7

#### Affinitization

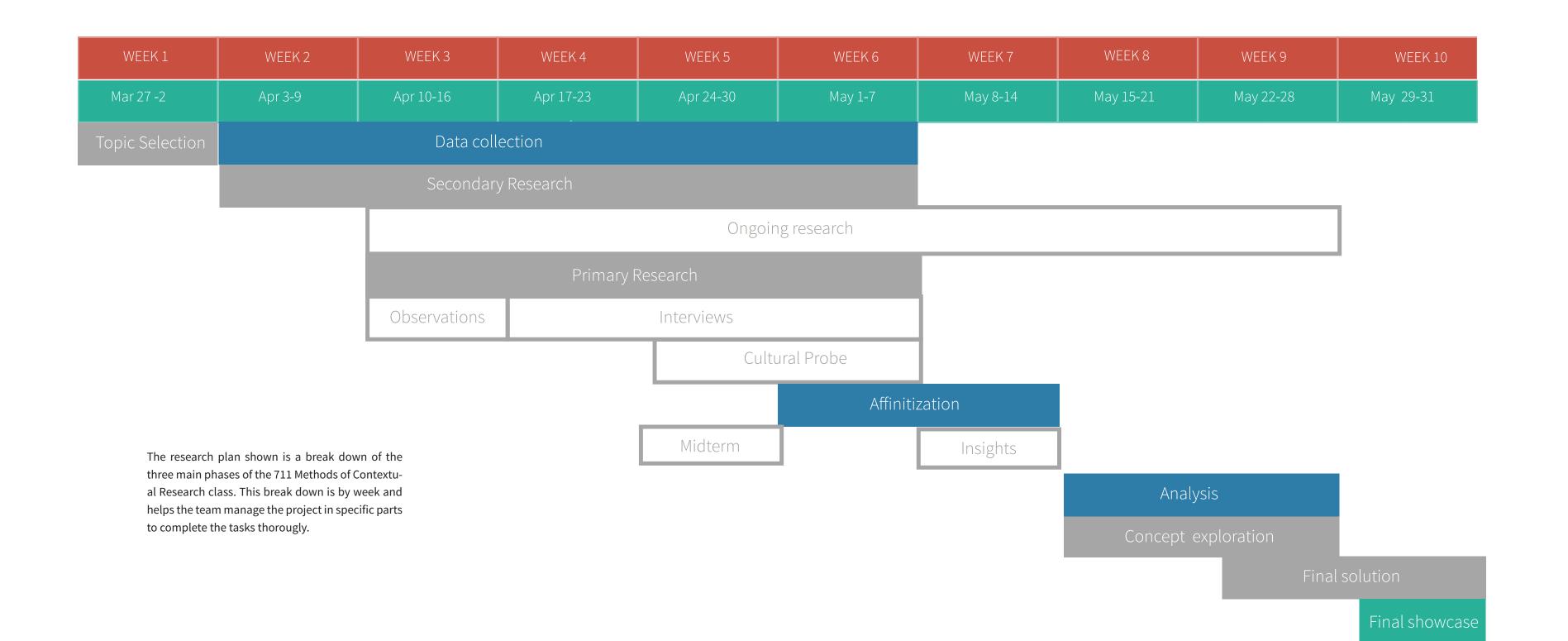
Gathering all data sets with individual data points Yellow stickies, Blue stickies, Pink stickies, Green The Methods of Contextual Research class was tasked to study the local culture of Savannah, GA. The topic selected was Biohacking and the main assignment revolved around gathering data to affinitize and anaylze for results of what is Biohacking and what it means in the context of Savannah, GA. The class was divided in three main phases that included: data collection of secondary and primary research then affinitization of mindsets followed by analysis and framing solutions.

#### Week 8-10

#### Analysis

Exploring concepts, framing solutions and realizingwwww







What is Biohacking?

Biohacking is the exploration and pursuit for deeper knowledge and control over biology, internally and externally, with the desire to improve humanity.

#### Buzz Reports

Buzz Reports constitutes gathering information about what is trending from a wide array of sources souch as news websites, twitter, facebook and what people are currently talking about in that moment. These buzz reports can help the team gather a feel for what is currently significant and encourages curiousity about latest developments.







#### Beating Heart Tarot! @BTINGHEARTAROT · 4h

The future of medicine fascinates me. It is going in an amazing biohacking direction which is gentler than the current druggie stuff













#### Flow Genome Project

@FlowGenome

Mapping the genome of human Flow by 2020 - The deep science of ultimate human performance.

Surfing the Earth

& flowgenomeproject.com

iii Joined December 2011



#### The rise of the Vertical farm

Indoor farming that will not require soil, water or much sunlight.

https://www.wired.com/2017/01/rise-vertical-farm-weeks-must-read-stories/

The ethics of transhumanism

While many of the ideas of transhumanism are noble, the field is accused of sharing traits with eugenics. I can't answer the many ethical, moral and existential questions raised by ranshumanism. All I know is that it's inevitable that advances in robotics, bionics, Al and genetics will affect the next phase of human evolution — we shouldn't underestimate the



#### Key Facts

Key facts anchor rationale for intent statements because they build credible foundations as well as facilitates quick and early discovery. Understanding key facts also helps the team cast a wide net and conduct research.

Biohackers of the

Biohacking: Democratisation of Science or just a Quirky Hobby?

> European do-it-yourself (DIY) biology: Beyond the hope, hype

This Artist Is Biohacking The Body To 3D-Print Fantastical

#### Biohackers of the world, unite

#### The Economist

Nearly 50 cities, mostly in America and Europe, are now home to groups of biohackers or amateur laboratories where they can meet and experiment Besides Open Wetlab, these include Biocurious in Sunnyvale, California, Genspace in New York and La Paillasse in Paris. The number of biohackers around the world is anybody's guess, but the movement's main online-mailing list boasts nearly 4,000 members and is growing rapidly.

The amateur labs are not yet very sophisticated, according to a recent survey of 359 members of the DIYbio movement by the Woodrow Wilson International Centre for Scholars, a thinktank. Most activities involve extracting DNA, for instance from strawberries. Only 13% of the biohackers have synthesised a gene and just 3% have genetically engineered a mammalian cell. Since biohackers often have a PhD. they probably did this in a professional lab.

Not all the groups are focused on synthetic biology. In Europe, amateur biologists often work with artists and designers, says Markus Schmidt, co-author of a paper on European DIYbio.

**European do-it-yourself (DIY)** biology: Beyond the hope, hype and horror **Bioessays** 

The primary challenge for

DIYBio Europe is the strict

regulation of biotechnology by

are well aware of the biosafety

national authorities. Groups

risks and several of them

are starting the process to

become a certified lab in

order to be able to work with

genetic engineering projects.

the process of certification

Paillasse and BiologiGaragen

Laboratories has an assigned

biosafety officer, and divbio

obtained a license to carry out

Singapore gets advice from

trained professionals. Until

now, only Irish biohacker, Cathal Garvey, has successfully

process of certification. BioArt

Dutch DIYBio has been in

since early 2013, while La

are planning to enter the

**Biohacking: Democratisation** of Science or just a Quirky Hobby? Labiotech.eu

This Artist Is Biohacking The **Body To 3D-Print Fantastical Human Bones Fast Company** 

In 2013, the very first survey For Regenerative Reliquary, she is hacking bone cells to 3D-print on DIY Biology suggested the intricately designed hand-bone replacements. Karle calls her project a fusion of generative art and regenerative medicine, the idea being that the two disciplines don't have to be so philosophically and practically

fears of biohackers are largely unfounded. According to the results, 92% of DIY biologists work at least some of the time in communal spaces rather than in their garages or basements... The spaces are composed mostly by young people — almost the 80% is under 45; and they do have some training, since 19% have attained a doctorate. Finally, only 6% claim that their research could possibly cause human diseases.

Gym

### Offering-Activity-Culture Map

Outdoor

The offering-activity-culture map explores innovation opportunities by shifting focus on offerings, activities and culture. Some of the benefits of this includes broadening the mindsets and helpful for visualizing information.

Running

Physical

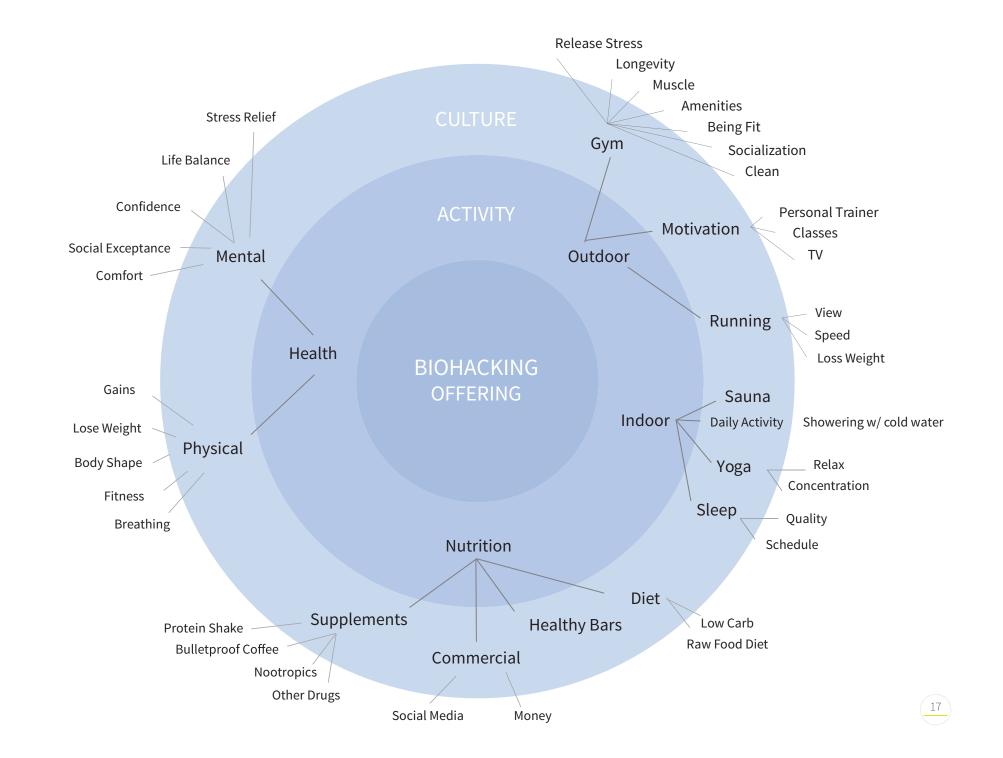
Health

Nutrition

Mental

ndoor

Motivation



Advanced Gene Sequencing

Popular Media Search

The popular media search seeks to capture knowledge, promotes shared understanding and reveals cultural patterns. The objective of this exercise is to gather different kinds of information through scouting, web-based searches as well as library scans. It is also a summary of the range of opinions, ideas and influences tied to a context.

Implantable transponders

Implantable Biomagnets for lifting

Electronic Biometric Data Gathering

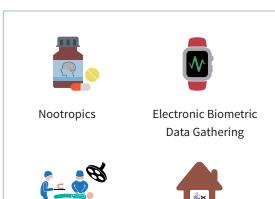
**Body Implants** 

**Nootropics** 

What is Biohacking and what does it mean?

Biohacking is a way to experimentally tweak biological and genetic material to increase performace.

Using dietary, medical, physical or electronic control to increase cognitive, learning and physical performance, is common practice among biohackers.



**Body Implants** 

Advanced Gene

Sequencing



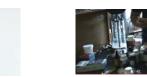
Founder of Bulletproof Nutriction Inc.

Who is currently involved in the practice of biohacking? And How?

Dave Asprey is the founder of Bulletproof Nutrition Inc. which produces Bulletproof Coffee which enhances focus. He uses nootropic smart drugs to reduce ageing and enhance his brain and energy.

His daily dosage consists more than 10 different "health supplement" some of which are:

- Modafinils for focus, motivation.
- Racetams for increased thought quality and confidence.
- L-theanine (a tea extract) to increase reflexes, stress endurance.





Dave Asprey's stash of smart drugs



Timothy (Tim) Ferriss is an author, entrepreneur and public speaker. He is also listed in Fast Company's "Most innovative business people" list, Forbes magazine "Names you need to know" list and he is the 7th "most powerful"person on Newsweek Digital 100 Power Index of 2012.

He also practices biohacking and takes an organic approach to it.

#### He consumes:

- Creatine+Ubigionol for enhancing memory, by promoting mitochondrian regeneration.
- Lions mane extract with coffee and natural extracts, these together increase alertness and focus.
- Yerba Mate a South American drink which has caffeine, theophylline and theobromine, stimulates the mind and increases concentration without the acidity caused by coffee.
- Exogenous Ketones these are to increase oxygenation which leads to deeper breathing and mitochondrial regeneration.

Implantable Biomagnet

Implantable Long Range Transponders for digital interaction

What are other kinds of stimulants commonly used by young professionals?

Several young entrpreneur and professional enhance their creativity and increase stress endurance, using microdoses of psychedelics.

These psychedelics are commonly LSD (lysergic acid diethylamide) or Magic Mushrooms (psilocybin mushrooms).

When taken in full doses these have a trippy mind altering effect.

Microdosing is about consuming one full dose of psychedelics in five or ten smaller doses over a period of time. The people who practice this method of biohacking believe it boosts their creativity and productivity during stressful work hours.

Steve Garcia is blogger who experimented with microdosing on LSD for fourteen days, he has documented his experience. His findings were astounding, he found it better then "Adderall". He also discovered that it can treat depression and migraines.

What are body implants? What are the uses and implication of augmented technology?

Augmented Technology and body implants mean essentially surgically implanting a device to enhance or develop a new means of sensing and interacting with the environment.



Implantable transponders for NFC Communication



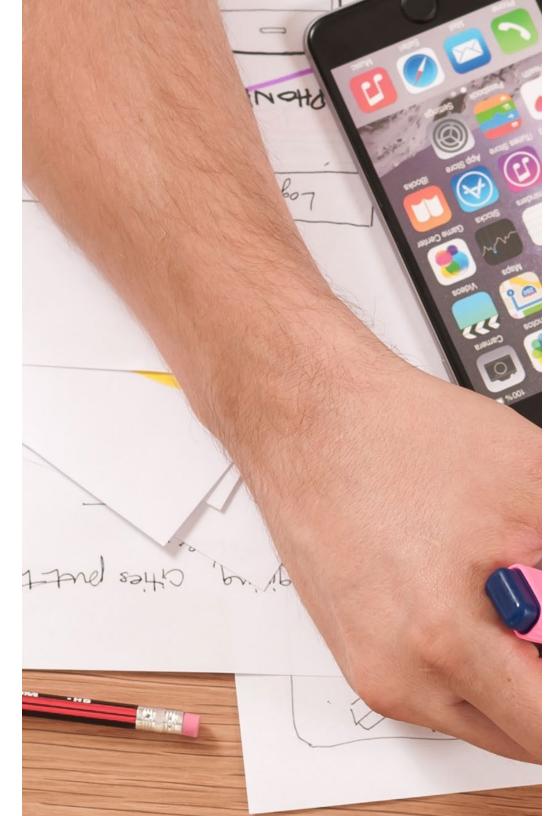
Implantable Biomagnets for lifting



Implantable Biomagnet for sensing Electromagnetic Field



Implantable Long Range
Transponders for digital
interaction



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Insertable

Hardware, Software, Wetware

#### Publications Research

DIY

This method requires finding out what is being written and published about aspects of the context. Through this exercise it is easier to build a credible foundation and promoting a shared understanding of the information. Publications research requires sources of authoritative publications such as white papers, scientific books and topics relevant to the topic.

Synthetic Biology

Citizen Science

#### Publication Research

Date	Title	Author	Category	Publication Type
2017	Head Strong: The Bulletproof Plan to Activate Untapped Brain Energy to Work Smarter and Think Faster-in Just Two Weeks	Dave Asprey	Self-help	Book
2017	Towards insertables: Devices inside the human body	Kayla J. Heffernan, Frank Vetere, Shanton Chang	Open source transhumanism / Grinder	Scientific Journal
2017	Why Does All Biology Happen In Academic Or Industrial Labs? Mac Cowell, CoFounder Of DIYBio, Seeks To Change That	Greg Boustead	Description / Community / Garage biology / Home laboratory	Magazine Article
2016	Hardware, Software, Wetware: Cognitive Science and Biohacking in the Digital Humanities	Matt Hayler		Scientific Journal
2016	Biohacking and Citizen Engagement with Science and Technology	Marko Ahteensuu, Heike Blockus	Description / Community / Concerns	Scientific Journal
2016	Intelligent Subcutaneous Body Area Networks: Anticipating Implantable Devices	P.A. Catherwood, D.D. Finlay, J.A.D. McLaughlin		Scientific Journal
2015	Comparing Network Structures of Commercial and Non-Commercial Biohacking Online-Communities	Sipra Bihani, Michael Hartman, Florian Sobiegalla, Amanda Rosenberg	Description / Community	Scientific Journal
2015	The Bulletproof Diet: Lose up to a Pound a Day, Reclaim Energy and Focus, Upgrade Your Life	Dave Asprey (Bulletproof)	Self-help	Book
2015	Do It Yourself Biology: The Rise of Biohacking	Aakriti Jain	Home laboratory / Garage biology	Scientific Journal
2015	Biohackers gear up for genome editing	Heidi Ledford	Home laboratory / Garage biology	Scientific Journal
2014	European do-it-yourself (DIY) biology: beyond the hope, hype and horror.	Seyfried G, Pei L, Schmidt M	Community / Demographics	Scientific Journal
2014	Biohacking: Do It Yourself!	Anonymous	Home laboratory / Garage biology	Scientific Journal
2013	Biohackers: Politics of Open Science	Alessandro Delfanti		Book
2012	Tweaking genes in your garage: biohacking between activism and entrepreneurship	Alessandro Delfanti	Home laboratory / Garage biology	Scientific Journal
2009	The geneticist in the garage	James Bloom	Home laboratory / Garage biology	Newspaper Article
2008	As Synthetic Biology Becomes Affordable, Amateur Labs Thrive	Carolyn Y. Johnson		Newspaper Article
2005	Splice It Yourself	Rob Carlson	Home laboratory / Garage biology	Magazine Article

Open Science

3

NUTRITION

VITAMINS

Eras Map

**IMPLANTS** 

MEDICINE

The Eras Map serves as a timeline that allows you to create context as to the order of significant events in regards to the topic. It is useful to map changes over time, creates an overview and organizes information for easy access.

**GENETICS** 

SUPPLEMENTS

MOVEMENT

BIOLOGY

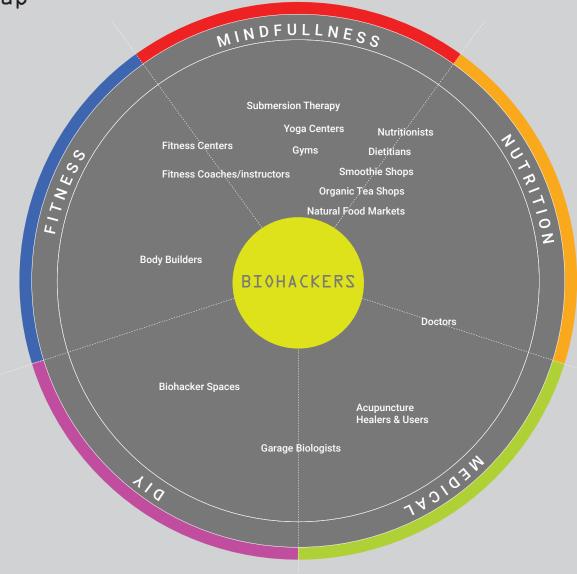
### The Eras Map

	NUTRITION	VITAMINS/ SUPPLEMENTS	BIOLOGY/ BIOTECHNOLOGY	MEDICINE	IMPLANTS	GENETICS	MOVEMENT
7000BCE-0	Egyptians create wine, Greeks develop plant breeding,	first consumption of coffee beans	fermentation, yeast, soy bean used as antibiotic		Dental implants		
0-1600s			first recording of living cells, discovery of bacteria and protozoa,				
1700s through 1800s			E coli discovered, chromosome discovered	First vaccinations developed	excision arthroplasty		
1900-1920			genes linked with hereditary disorders, bacterial viruses discovered	penicillin discovered			
1920-1940	crop modification (corn)				philosophy of transhumanism		
1940-1960				penicillin mass produced, first synthetic antibiotic	first pacemaker developed	artificial insemination of livestock	
1960-1980		nootropics			first pacemaker implanted in a human, drug delivery systems implanted	Recombinant DNA, and DNA mutation	posture practice, prevent old age mobility issues
1980-1990				insulin developed to treat diabetes (first biotech drug approved by FDA)	defibrillator implanted in body	PCR technique created	
1990-2000	First genetically modified food				first RFID implant for tracking	First gene therapy treatment, first cloning of dolly the sheep,	
2000-2005					cybernetic sensors implanted into arm		
2005-2010			DIYbio association created, first established group				
2010 - Current				Pharma hackers introduce EpiPencil	Rob Spence implants camera in eye		

### Stakeholders Map

The stakeholders map is a visualization tool that allows the ethnography team plan out all the stakeholders involved in the process. Understanding your key stakeholders you will be able to identify where they come from and what they are looking for in relationship to your business.

Biohacking Stakeholders Map



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#### PRIMARY RESEARCH

### What is Primary Research?

Primary research is immersing yourself in people's daily lives and listening without including your bias to gather valuable insight into the research topic. During this phase it is important to not create opinions but to just gather the data as obectively as possible. If you get ideas before the primary research is over you may put them in a "parking lot" where it can later be retaken however not during the primary research phase.

### Mindset: Observing everything

Observations are a fundamental part of the research to understand people's behavior. In order to do it, people look at environments differently and step into an awareness zone, placing all into question. From it we can get answers such as what? with whom? when? where? but the ethnographer cannot make assumptions and know why just yet. Observations guide to important questions the team like to ask when interviewing to interpret observations.

The team observed several groups of people in participant and non participant observation which helped complete stakeholders map and lead to potential interviewees.

### Places of Observation









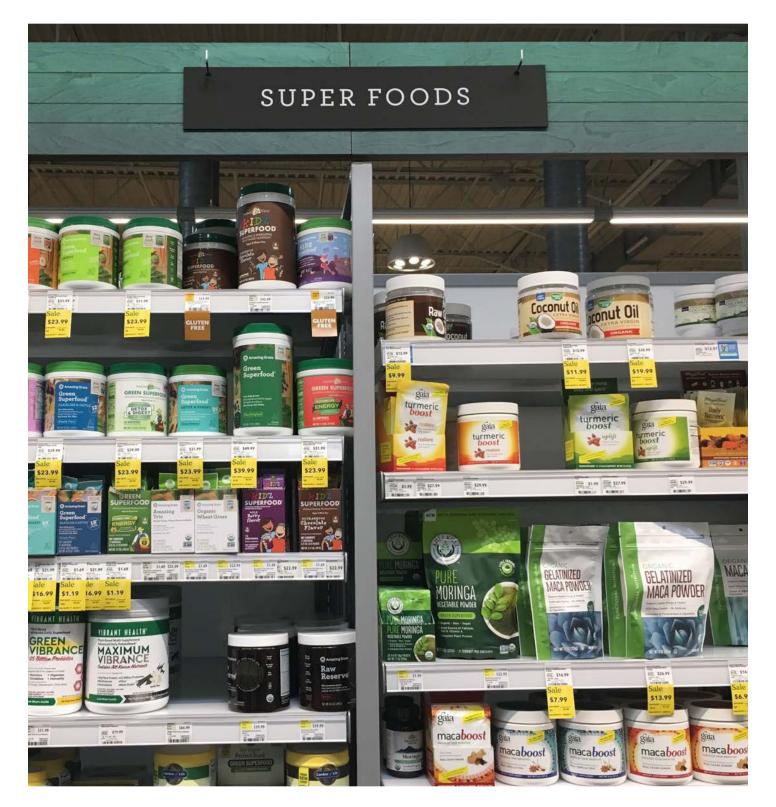






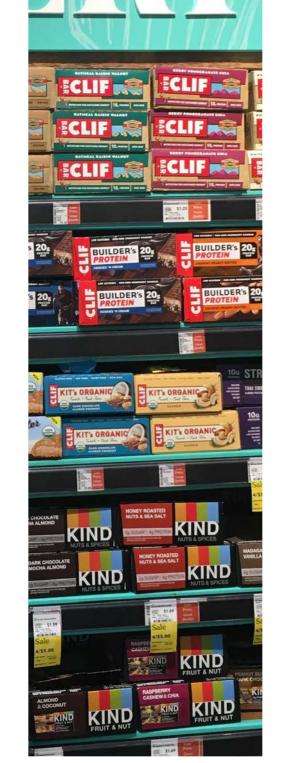
#### Wholefoods

The Biohacking team chose Whole Foods because it is a shopping experience that sells the highest quality natural and organic products available. It nourishes its customers and supports team member excellence and happiness. An important factor is that they practice environmental stewardship and promote health of stakeholders through healthy eating education.









### Live Well, Be Well Gulfstream Aerospace 5k and Health Fair

One of the Biohacking team members attended this event and was an active participant. This was a 5k race for awareness of wellness business in the local area of Pooler and Savannah, GA. Some of the booths that participated in the event was GNC, Kickboxing Savannah, available health coaching, Memorial Health Clinic and the YMCA.









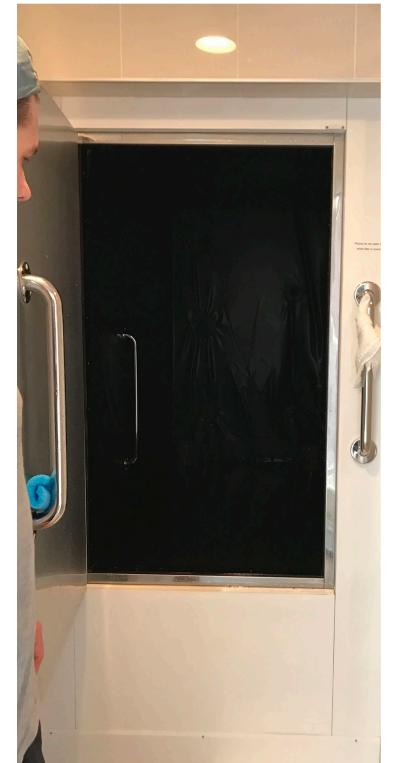


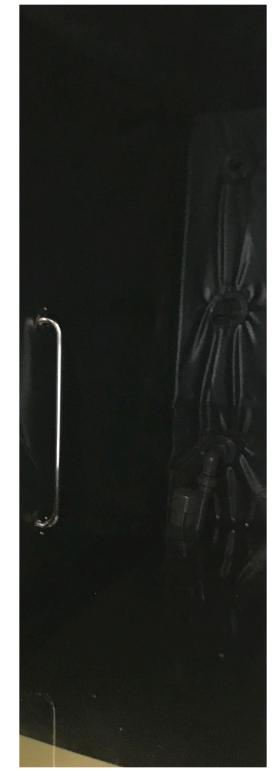
### Remedy Float

Remedy float is a space that contains isolation tanks called sensory deprivation tanks and is a lightless, soundproof tank containing magnesium sulfate. The magnesium sulfate relieves joint pain, reduces cortison levels, supports mental health and serves as a meditative space.



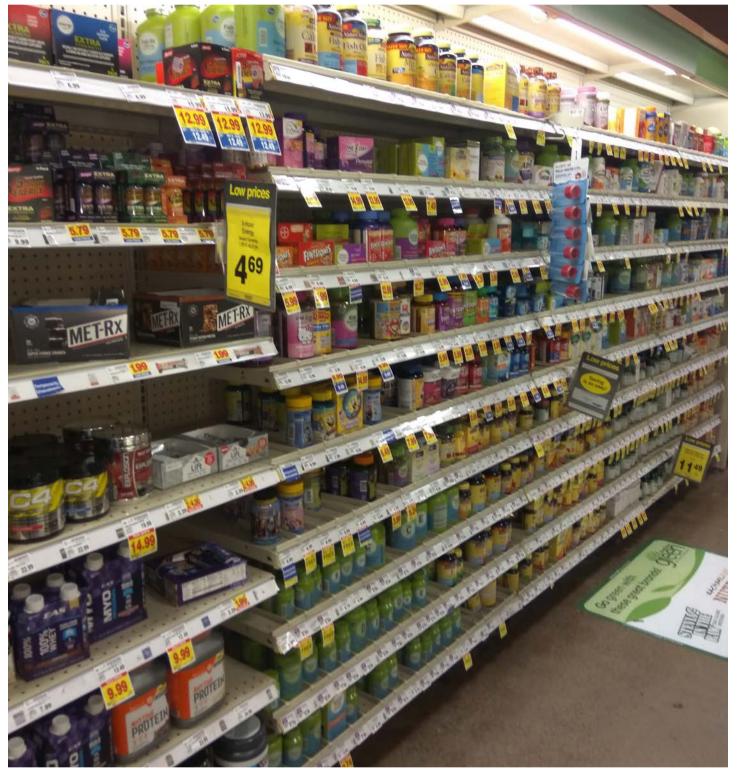






### Kroger Grocery Store

As part of our primary research we visited Kroger which is a grocery shop with a more traditional approach to shopping. It provides an organic section with a wellness section of shopping as well.



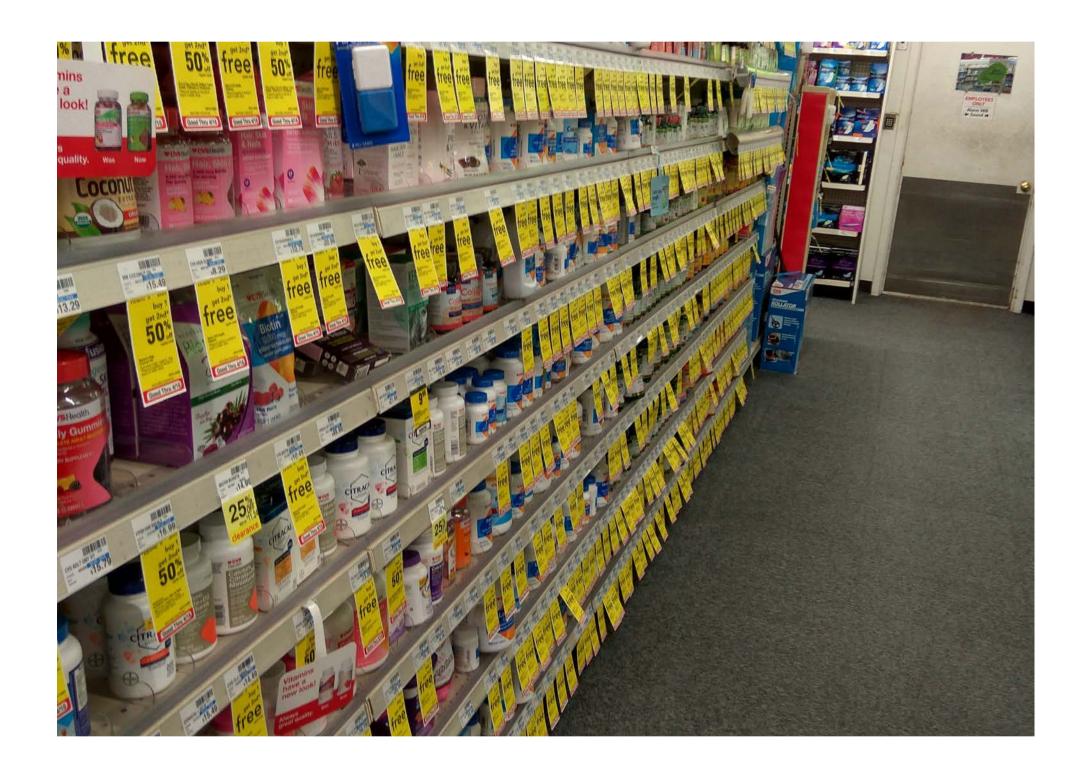






### CVS Pharmacy

CVS is a pharmacy that provides prescription pharmaceuticals as well as a myriad of over-the-counter medicines and vitamins.



### Beetnix/Dancing Dog Yoga

Beetnix superfood juice bar and Dancing Dogs yoga is a place where yoga is practiced and people are able to purchase healthy juices for their nutritional needs as well as organic food choices. It is a business that promotes a health based yoga community based on service, empowerment, outreach and practice.



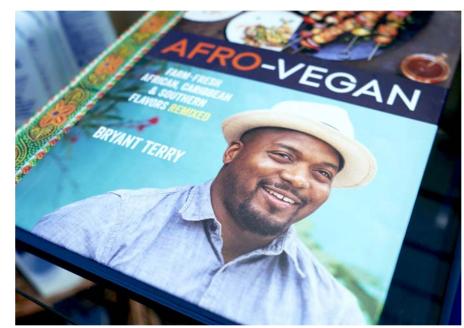












### Family Lab

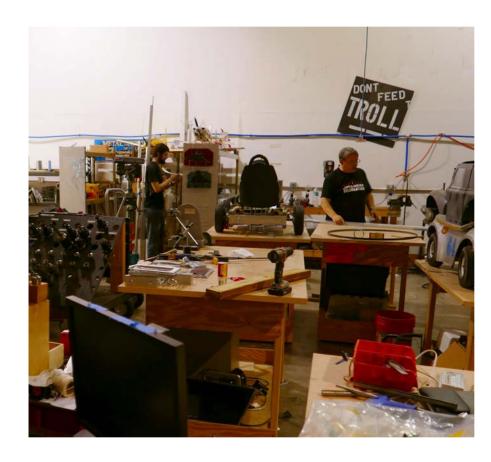
Beetnix superfood juice bar and Dancing Dogs yoga is a place where yoga is practiced and people are able to purchase healthy juices for their nutritional needs as well as organic food choices. It is a business that promotes a health based yoga community based on service, empowerment, outreach and practice.













### Interviews

Primary research is a method of inquiry where you directly gather data through your own empirical observations and interviews. We used primary research to dive further into the field of biohacking and gather qualitative information from experts in various fields, opinions of amateurs, as well as quantitative data on how the local culture in Savannah behaves in regards to their health and what they think biohacking is. We designed our research around accessibility and availability for the citizens of Savannah.



### IN-DEPTH, OPEN-ENDED INTERVIEWING

"Exploratory interviewing is intended to expand the researcher's knowledge of areas about which little is known." -Schensul

#### AIM

- > Explore undefined domains
- > Identify new domains
- > Break down domains
- > Obtain orienting information
- > Build understanding and positive relationships

#### INTERVIEWER'S CONCERNS

- How does the topic relate to the large questions?
- > Stay on topic and if not, reintroduce the topic.
- > Logical connections the interviewee is making
- Decide to pursue new ideas or directions.
- > Try to identify new terms.
- > Recognize if the interviewee's ideas are clearly expressed.

#### WHO & WHEN TO INTERVIEW



#### WHO?

Knowledgeable key informants or cultural experts who are well informed.

#### WHEN?

Anytime a domain or a concept at any other level of abstraction calls for additional clarification.

#### ALSO

The major factors such as ethnicity, class, age or any other significant should be taken into consideration.

#### PREPARING FOR THE INTERVIEW



#### BE SURE TO

- > Revisit the study questions.
- Make an appointment and identify a location.
- Have recording supplies ready.

#### **DURING THE INTERVIEW**

Encourage additional information by:

- > Acknowledging their statements.
- > Repeating what the person said in a questioning way.
- > Asking for more information and clarification
- > Asking for an opinion
- > Asking for clarification of the meaning of a term

Also reconfirm the interview appointment if possible.

### **BEGINNING AN**



#### STEPS IN BEGINNING AN **EXPLORATORY INTERVIEW**

- > Introduce yourself.
- > Make sure to ensure their information is confidential.
- > Make them comfortable with appropriate small talk.
- > Be sensitive to their circumstances.

#### UNSTRUCTURED INTERVIEW **INTERVIEWS**



- > Tell interviewees that their views are very important
- Ask permission to record interviews.

### STRUCTURING OPEN-ENDED





The apparent looseness of the open-ended interview is deceptive; a good ethnographer does extensive preparation for such data collection and has developed a set of general questions to guide the interview prior to beginning.

- > Know about the local culture.
- > Keep your interviewee on track.
- > Ask for narratives of experience.
- Make notes of points and ideas that are unclear.

#### SELF-MANAGEMENT DURING **INTERVIEWS**



- Maintain the flow of the interviewee's story.
- Maintain a positive relationship.
- Avoid interview bias.
- > Avoid prematurely determining the beginnings and endings of stories.

#### TIPS FOR MAINTAINING A POSITIVE RESEARCHER-RESPONDENT **RELATIONSHIP**

- > Having general cultural etiquette.
- > Avoid offering opinions.
- Avoid showing surprise, disgust or other strong emotions.
- Most people in most cultures offer food or drinks when they are interviewed, and refusing may insult your host.

#### RECORDING YOUR INTERVIEWS



Interviews can be recorded in three ways: written, taped and videotaped.

Writing brief notes that include reminders of both the questions the researcher has already asked and the answers given is the most typical way of recording an interview.

#### CREDITS

SchensulEssential Ethnographic Methods by Stephen Schensul, Jean J. Schensul, Margaret LeCompte

Liza Battestin, Furkan Bozgoz, Natalie Budiman, Cristina Morejon, Eugenia Perez, Karan Shah, Peter Sharp

#### ETHICS AND ETHNOGRAPHY IN DESIGN RESEARCH\*

The evolution of design from making tangible things to has led to the increase of the awareness of the central role

#### **OUESTIONS THAT SURROUND THIS** ARTICI F ARF:

1. Have ethical concerns diffused along with ethnographic

- 2. Are ethics integrated into the education and training of
- 3. What ethical guidelines, if any, are employed by practicing

#### 7 CORE PRINCIPLES ARE DOCUMENTED IN THE 2012 STATEMENT:

- 2. Be open and honest regarding your work
- 4. Weigh competing ethical obligations due collaborators
- 5. Make your results accessible
- 6. Protect and preserve your records

### 6 Archetypes of Questions

<b>CLOSED</b> One data point, only one answer	<b>OPEN</b> Multiple answers
BRAIN - BASED ("think") Ex: "do" "what"	<b>HEART - based</b> ("feel") Emotive language Ex: "why" "how"
PROBLEM - BASED  Past, people experiences,  expertise	SOLUTION - BASED Future, what is possible? Vision, imagination

### Heart - Based Questions

### Solution - Based Questions

How might we create awareness about biohacking?

What does biohacking mean to you?

Do you feel biohacking creates benefits for society?

How do you feel about mainstream science and or pharmaceutical companies?

How do you feel biohacking spaces can change the future of science for society?

What drives people to upgrade themselves?

Where does the motivation to improve oneself's body come from?

To what extent are we all biohackers who try to improve ourselves?

If you could invent anything to improve or alter your health what would it be and why?

In 15 years every city will have their own biohacking space, how do you see the future of science changing?

What bio-technological advancements do you expect to happen in the future?

How do you see the biohacking community in 5/10 years?



#### Brain - Based Questions

#### Problem - Based Questions

How do you think biohacking is improving your quality of life?

What are the challenges that biohacking spaces face? What is the role of biohacker spaces?

Why are bio hacker spaces, communities relevant/important?

How do you think having control over your biology could improve your quality of life?

How do you think D.I.Y. biology will change the future of personal health care?

How did you first hear about biohacking?

How do you improve your performance?

Who or what inspired you to pursue this knowledge?

How have these practices changed your life?

What are your motivations to start working on a lab?

Whose work do you admire the most and why?

What drives you to advocate for alternative methods to health over standard mainstream practices?

"Biohacking allows understanding the way things work, are created, how can be modified to generate other things and its impact." "The sense of community brings a lot of safety." "I feel biohacking is a strong word that has a negative association, most of us want it to be for the greater good." "Understanding your own genetics helps you understand why none of these diet books work for everyone." "We want to do things to improve life quality. If you are not doing something for life quality you are not doing biohacking you are doing bioterrorism which is different." "Biohacking is nothing else than open science focused in biotechnology." "IDEO is talking about this, how biomaterials can be used for designers. How can build systems to replicate the miles of biology." "Is key to involve the community to experiment to try not only from the viewer point of view." "Whatever you might be going through with your health right now you probably have more control over it than you think." "Exercise is fundamental otherwise you won't have an efficient sleep." "I feel disconnected from the world." "I feel very confident on adderall."

#### Cultural Probes

Cultural probes is a technique to gather valuable information about people and their lives. It is immersed in a specific environment where users are able to interact with it. The main objective is to gather as many data points through a wide variety of data sets.

ing and implementing a culture probe are:

Drawing people in

Maximize authentic data sets

Clarity of instructions and context

Relevant core questions

**Interactivity and ergonomics** 

Provide a reward and thank you

Contact and follow up

Maintenance and pride in design

### Culture Probe Iterations and Prototypes









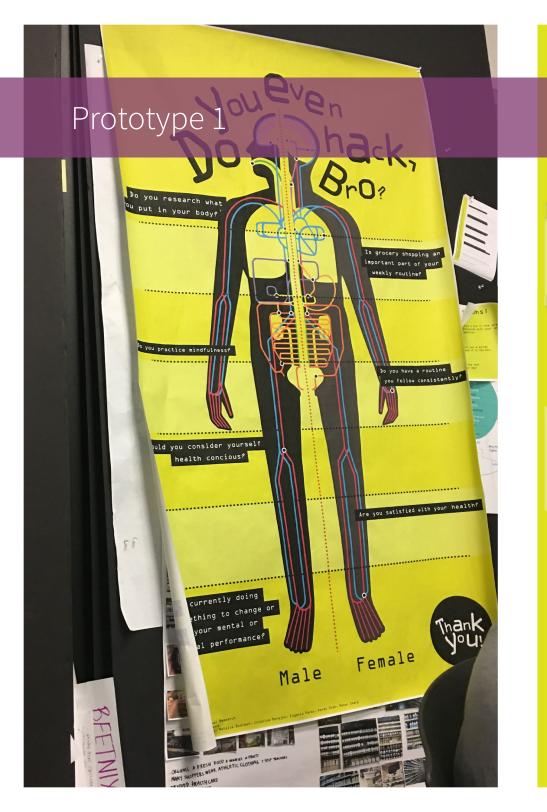
Prototype 1

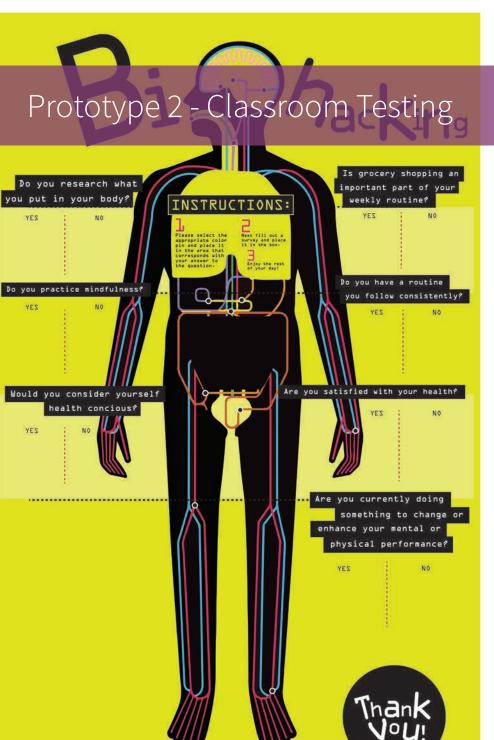
Prototype 2

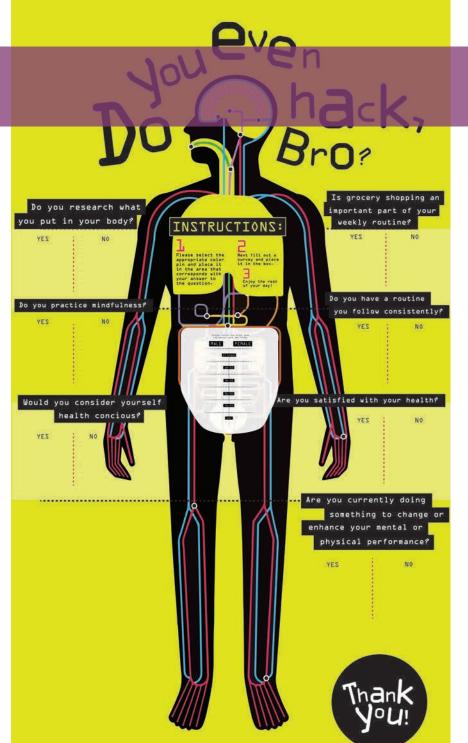
Prototype 3

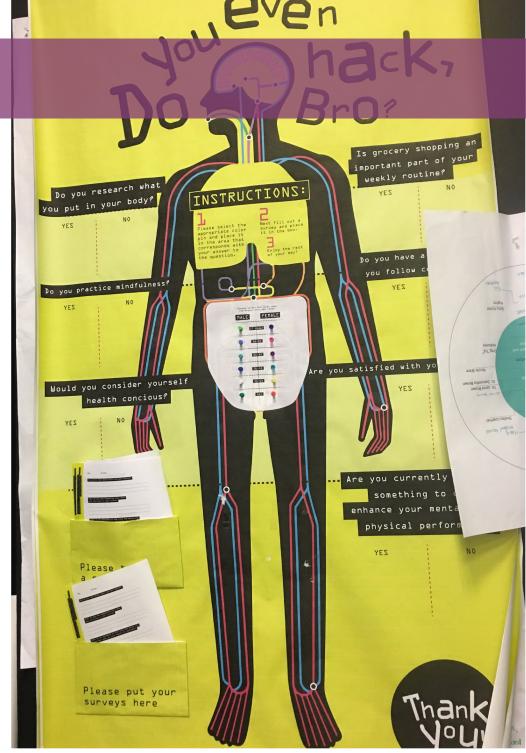
Prototype 4

As a team we created four iterations of the cultural probe before we arrived to our final solution. We found that several of our versions were not providing relevant answers to our topic or that it was dificult to interact with. The difference between the four prototypes seen above and the final prototype was the integration of several components that provided a clear journey for answering questions and for the team to gather hundreds of data points from several data sets.



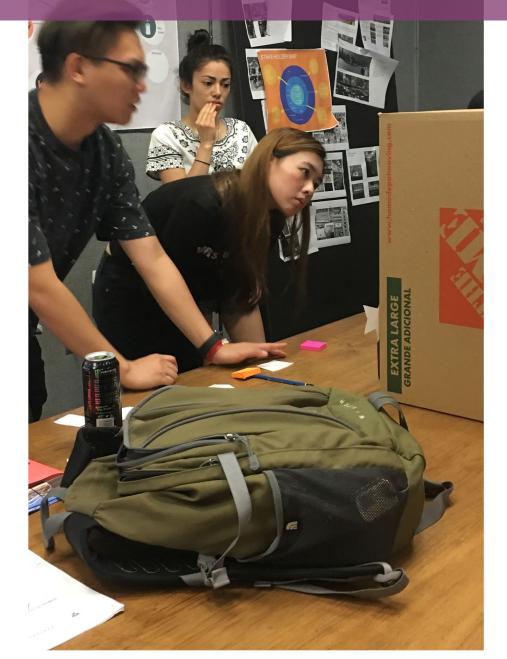


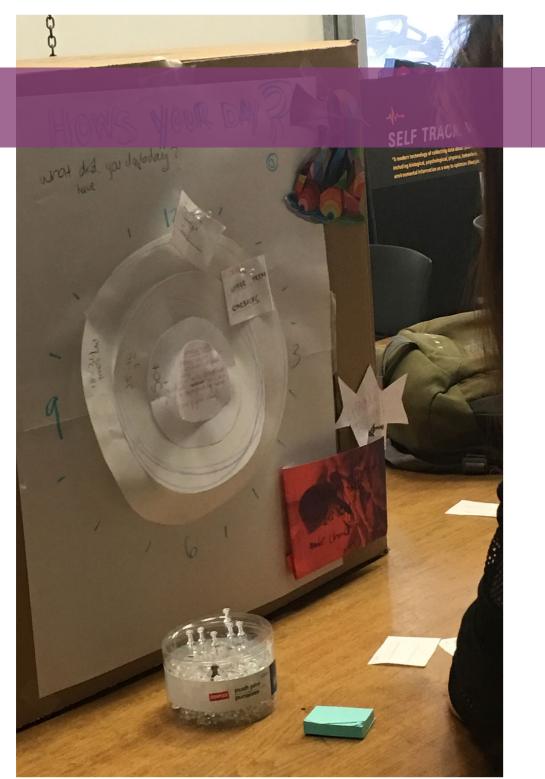


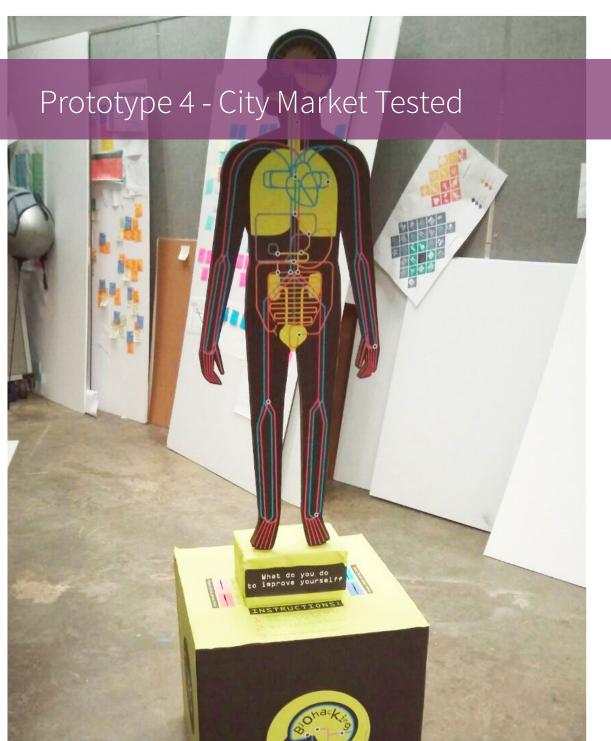


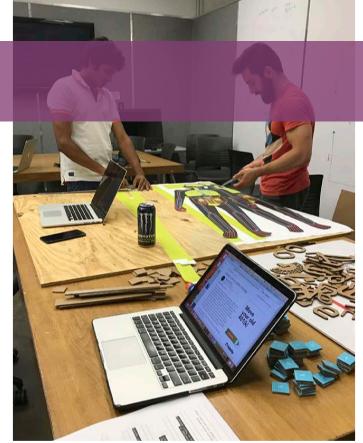


Prototype 3 - Classroom Tested

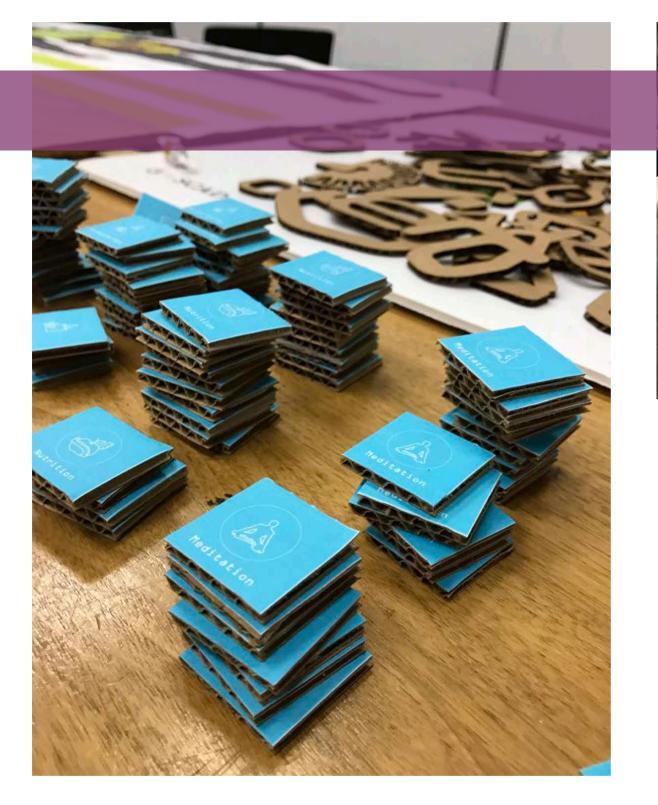


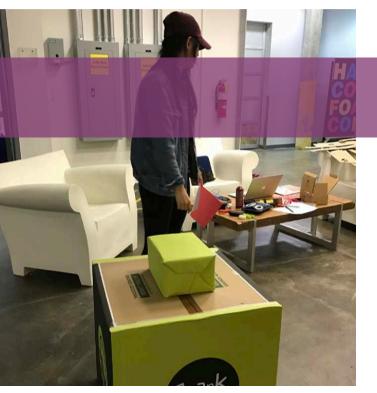














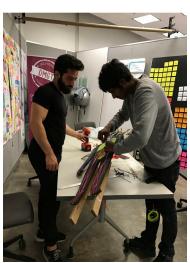




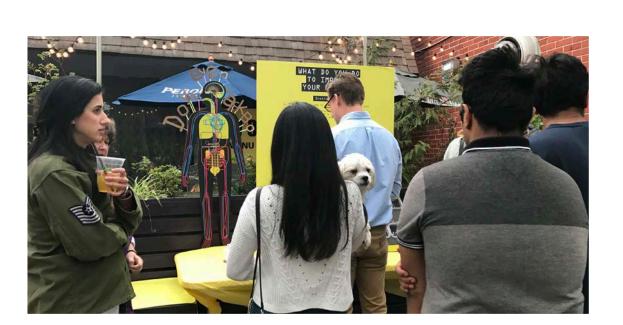








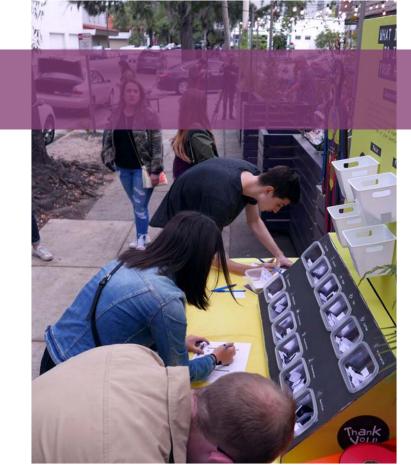






















#### What do you do to improve your health?











PRESCRIPTION



MEDITATION



NUTRITION



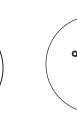
COFFEE



ALCOHOL

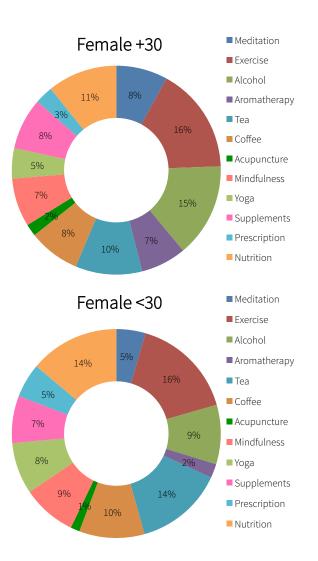


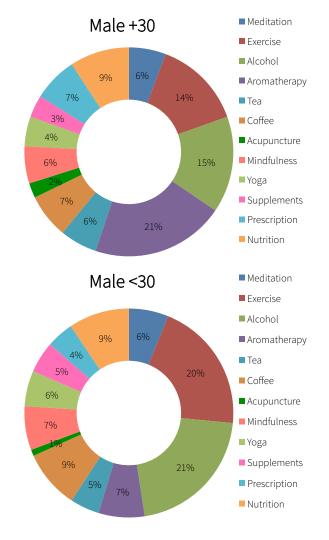
AROMATHERAPY



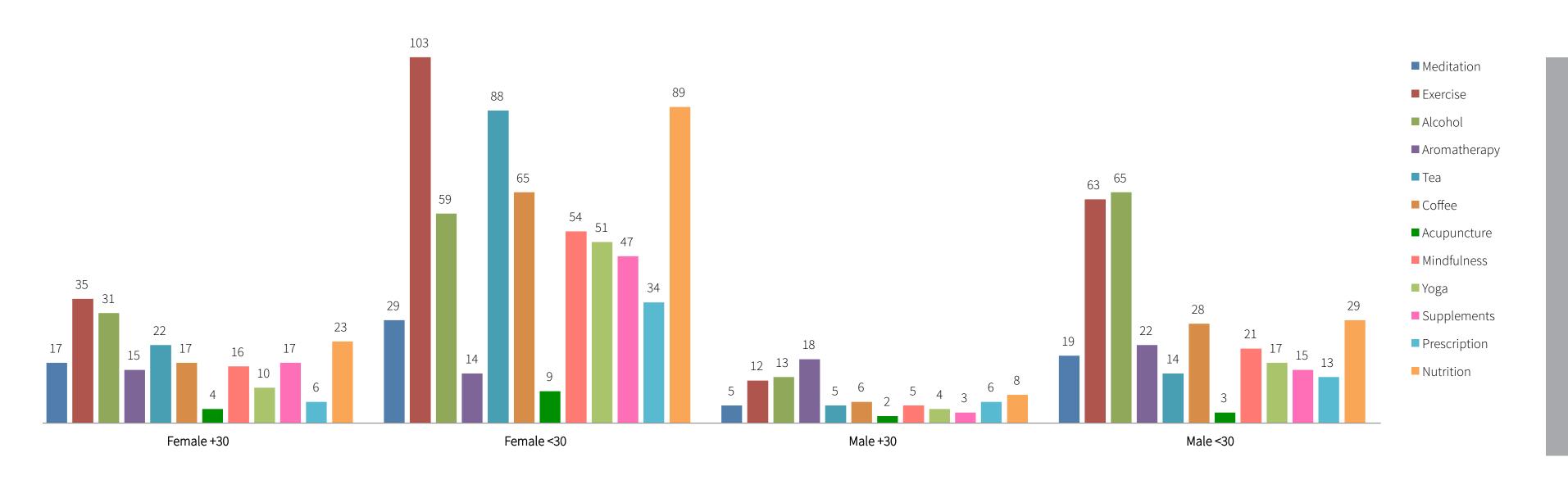
ACUPUNTURE

OTHER





#### **OTHER**



## OVERALL RESULTS

FEMALE +30

Exercis

Yoga

FEMALE <30

Droccription

Prescription

**MALE** +30

Arom

Alcohol

**MALE** <30

Alcohol

Exercis

Surveys How do you feel about your current to

What do you see happening with diet and nutrition in the future?

DRGANIC FOOD

What is an estimate of the time and money you spend per week on your health or wellness?

AROUND 30 (FOR GROCERIE

What role should ethics play in the future of scientific advancement?

CENTER OF EVERYTHING

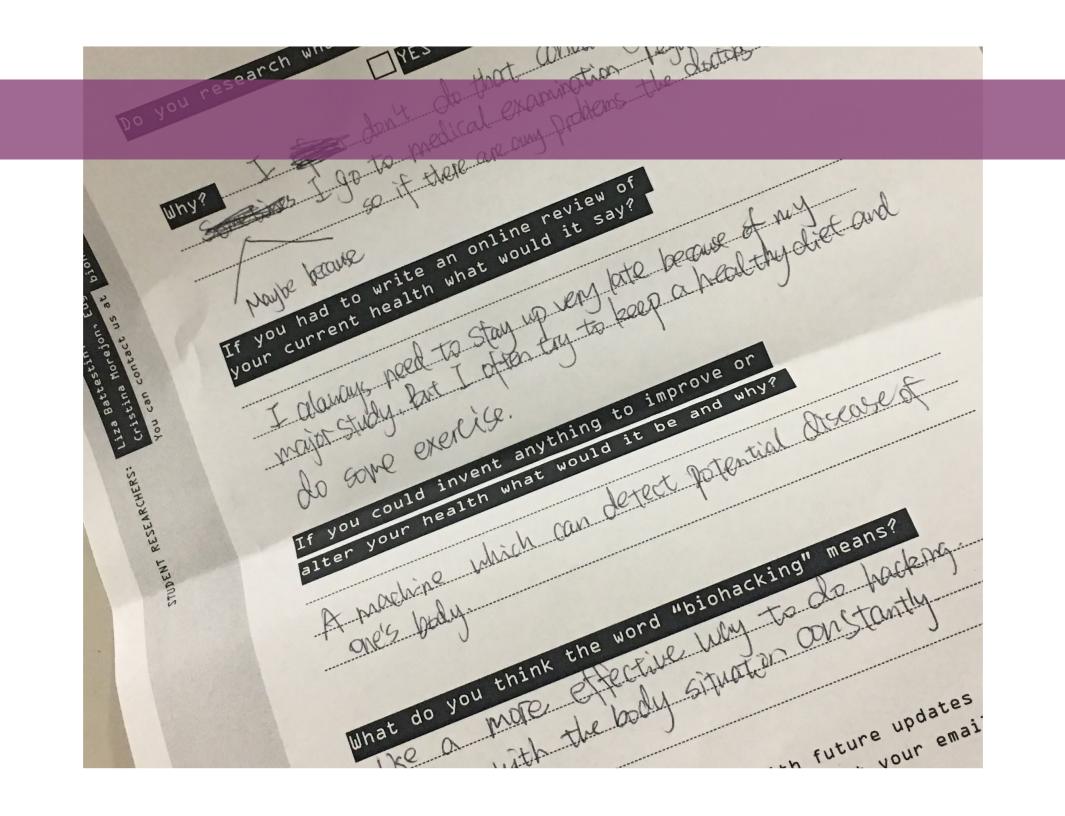
How do you feel about the idea of manipulating the way your brain works?

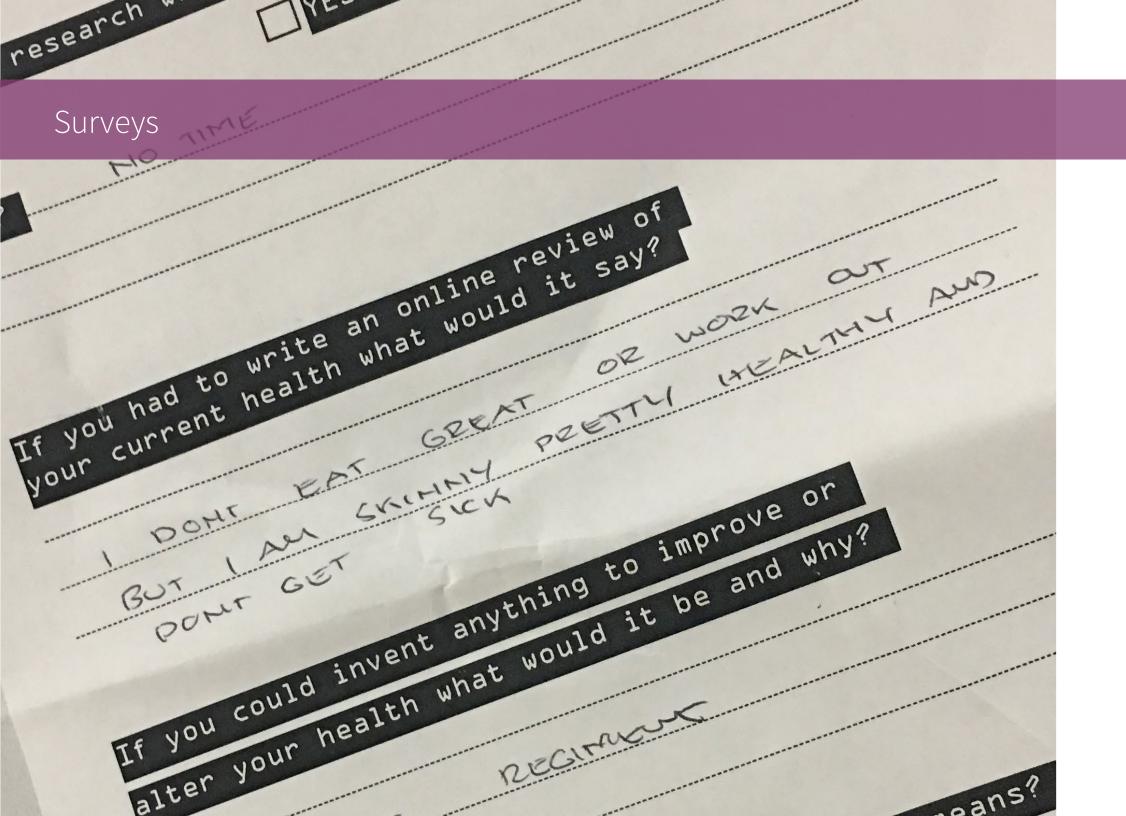
COOL BUT NO WAY ~ I DON'T WANT MY BRAIN 7 CONTRACTED

Thank you fellow biohacker! If you would like to be contacted with future updates regarding this topic, please list your email below:

yachen 30 @ student, s

Slee p. All turning into Supplierments What is an estimate of the time and money you spend per week on your health or wellness? 10 hours + around 50 \$ Gordessies What role should ethics play in the future of scientific advancement? PRIVACY IS A CONCERN How do you feel about the idea of manipulating the way your brain works? Thank you fellow biohacker! If you would like to be contacted with future updates regarding this topic, please list your email below:





Survey Question:

Do you do research on what you put in your body?

"I prefer natural organic food/supplement because perceive them to be healthy." "My doctor tells me what to take." "Many processed food companies also own healthy brands as well and can manipulate consumer to think they are being healthy just by packaging." "Too much crap in commercial products." "Knowledge and awareness." "It is important to know if things are safe or not." "I don't want chemicals in my body, i want to attempt to be healthy." "Ain't got time for that." "i don't really have the time." "Yes makes me feel better." "No we are all dying anyways." "Yes, have to know the relation between input and output." "Yes, so i can make sure if it has any side effects."

Affinitization

• Introduction to Affinitization • Yellow Post-Its
Blue Post-Its

Pink Post-Its

Green Post-Its

### What is Affinitization?

The team continued with an affinitization process to make sense the secondary and primary data. Affinitization, as a bridge to analysis allows the team to create likeness in the data, converting key findings into insights.

### Affinitization

### Yellow Post-Its Phase

Each key findings from secondary research and primary research was placed into a yellow post it.

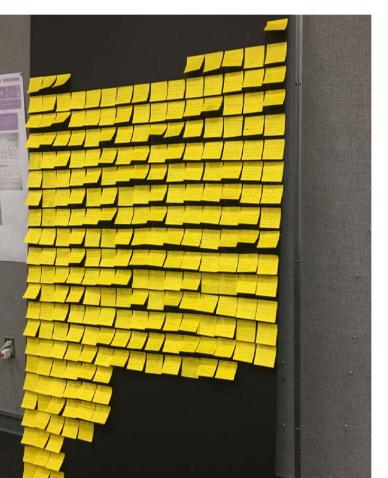
+550 yellow post its











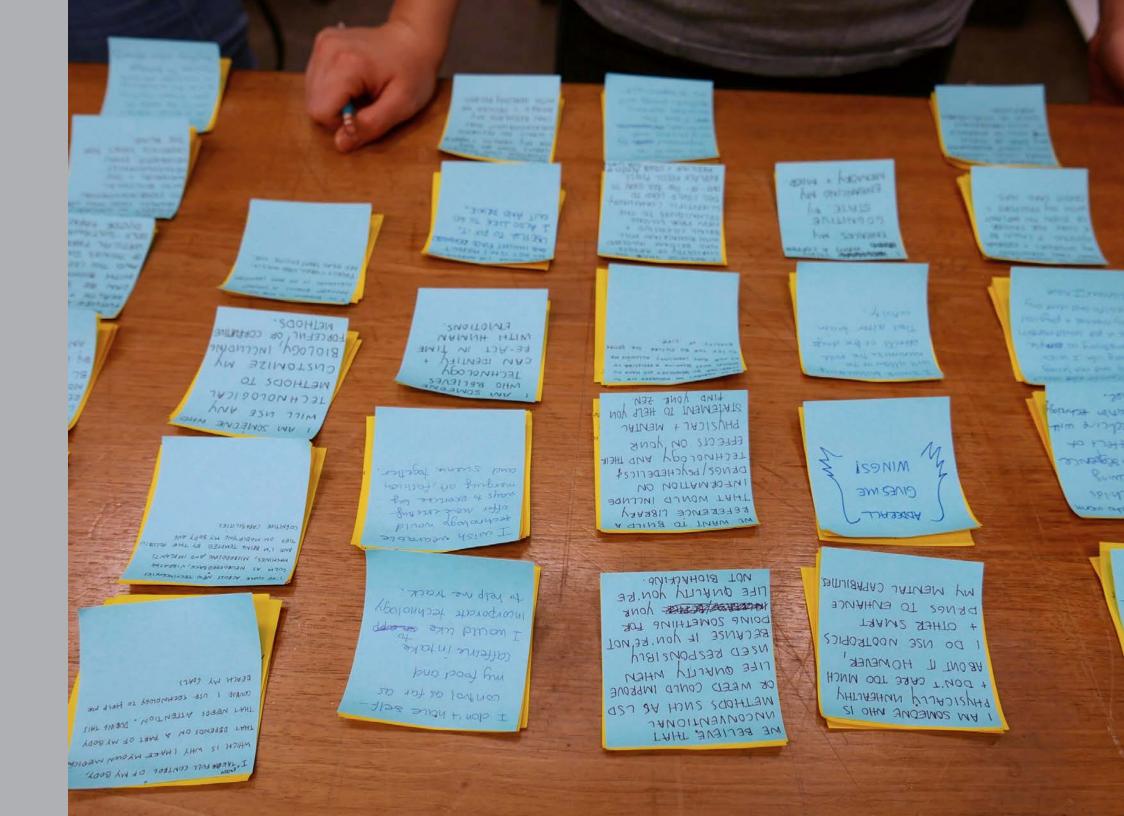


### Blue Post-Its Phase

Blue labels collect a coherent set of notes that represent a theme or a direction. These need to be written in the voice of the user. The first person voice is integral to this process.

+80 blue post its









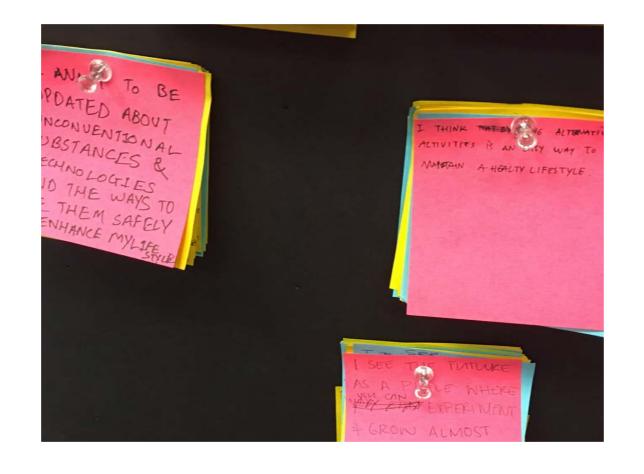


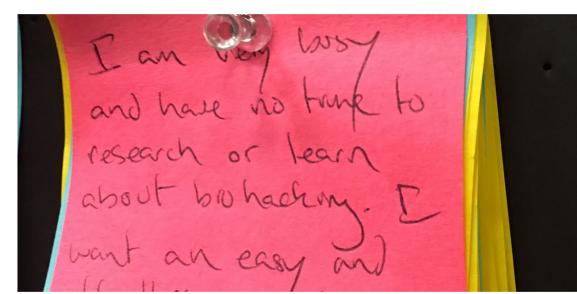
### Pink Post-Its Phase

The next level of the affinitization phase are the pink labels. These labels collect the blue labels and place them under one common theme. The language of the pink labels is also in first person.

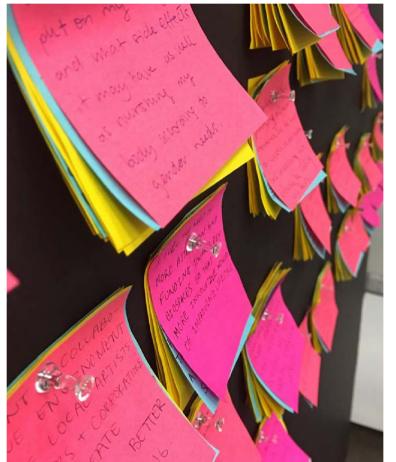
### +30 pink post its

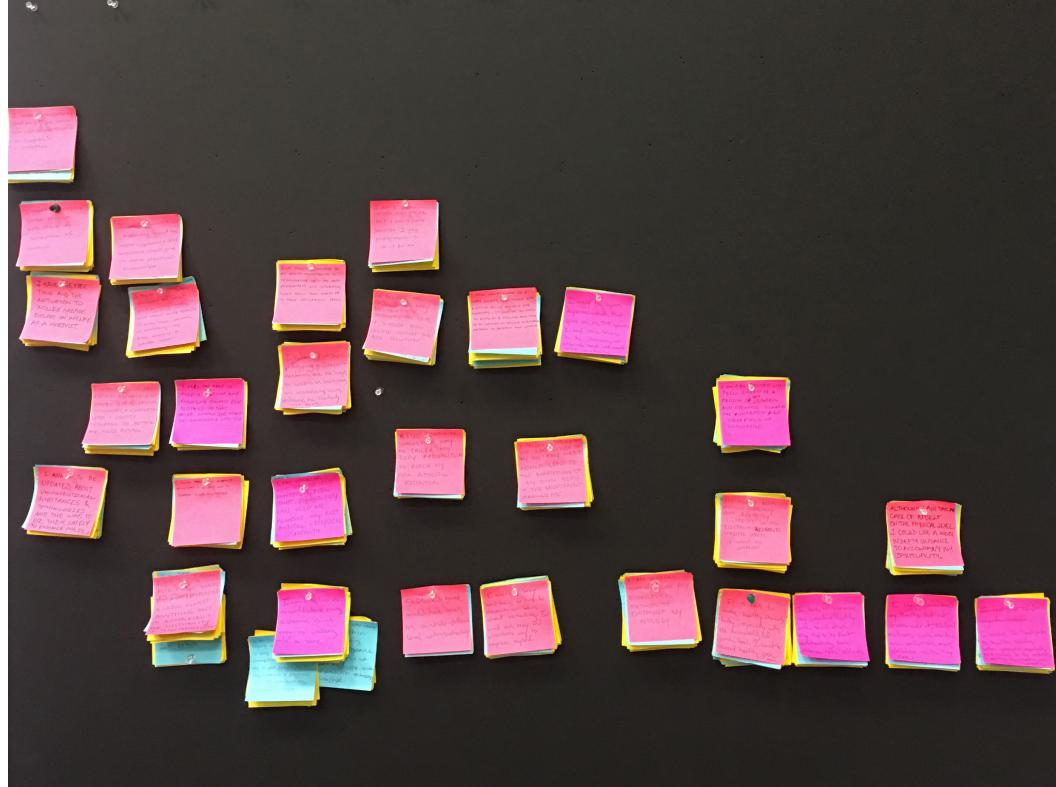












### Green Post-Its Phase

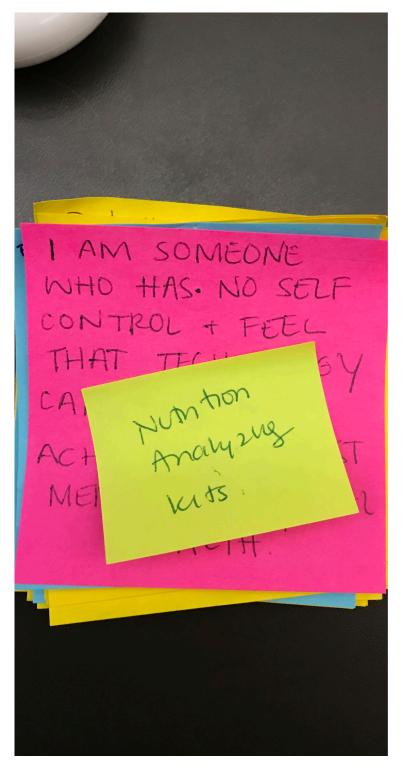
The highest level of the affinity process summarizes the pink labels underneath. These green labels may or may not be written in the voice of the first person and usually denote a bigger piece of the user story.

+20 green post its









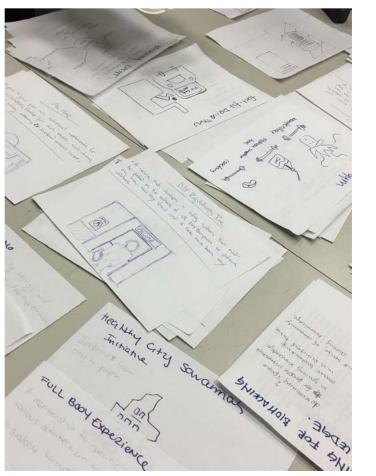


### What is Concept Exploration?

Concept exploration begins with the individuals of the team exploring about 30 concepts each. Since the team was of 7 people there were about 250 concepts in total. Then the group gathered together and discussed all of the concepts and grouped them. These groupings created categories for exploration and developing concepts from those.

### Ideation

In this stage of the process we look at the insights obtained from the affinitization process and come up with innovative ideas. We ideate individually as well as collectively and came up with + 200 concepts.





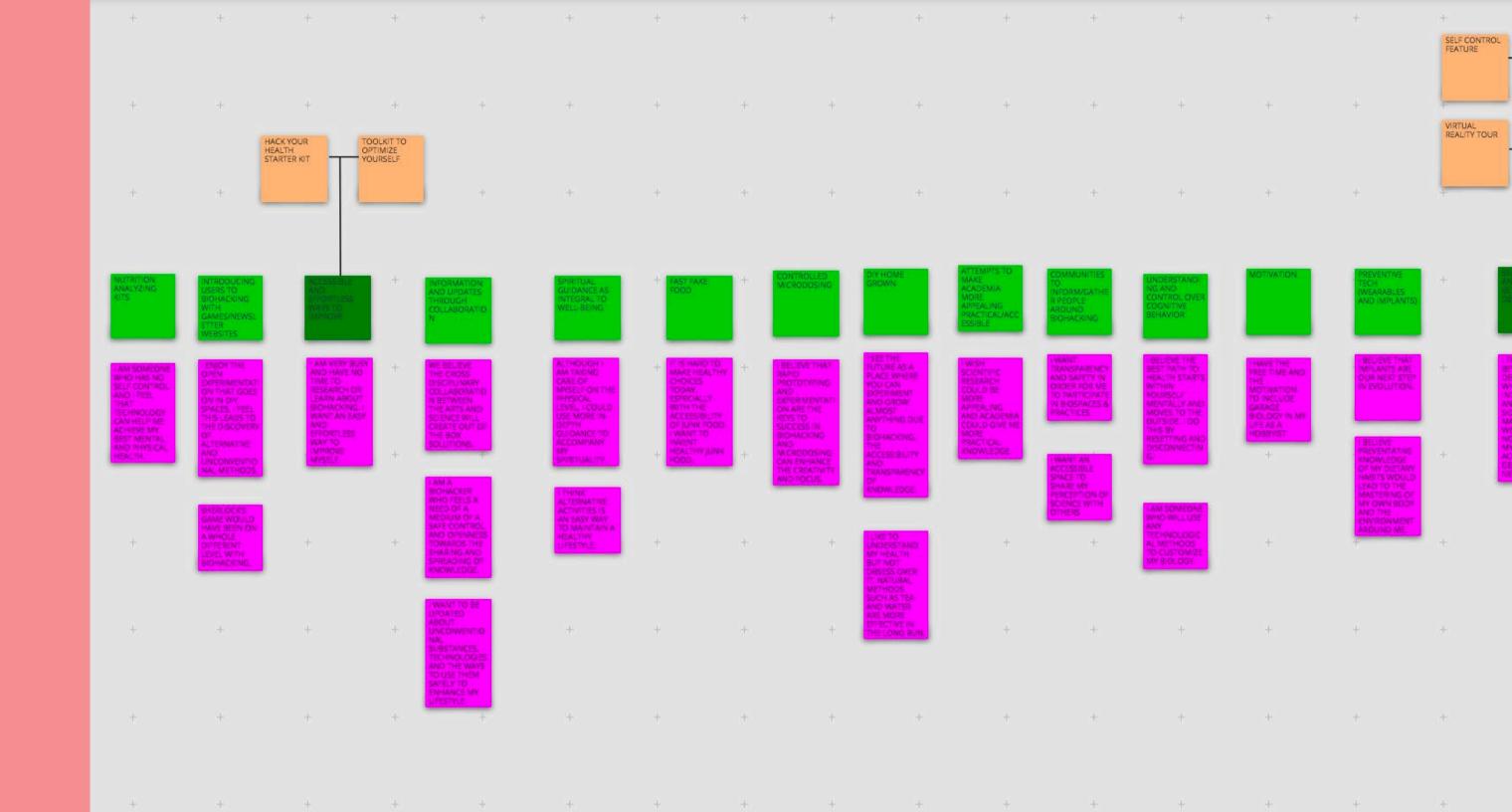






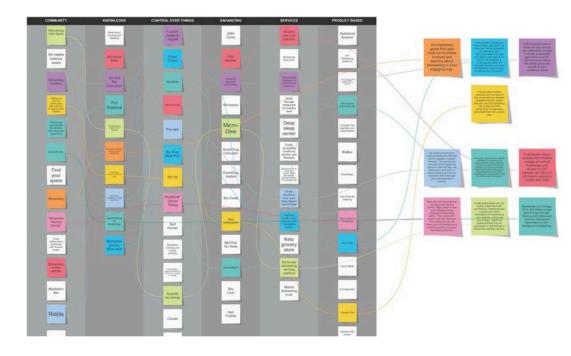
### Concept Sorting

During the Exploring Concepts phase, the team used concept sorting to go over the collections of concepts, organize them and categorizing them into groups. The ideal mindset during this stage attempts to stay creative and be open to new and innovative ideas. The outcome of this practice are multiple clusters with the organized concepts.



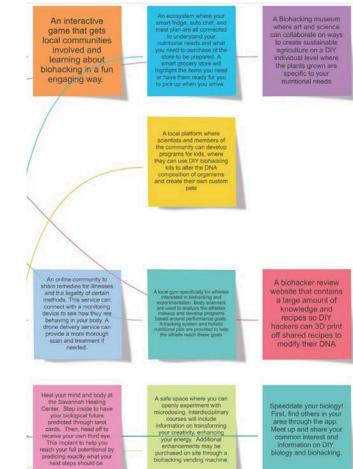
### Morphological Synthesis

After gathering our concepts we continued to the Frame Solutions stage. Here we connect the clustered concepts to make system-level solutions. The mindset revolves around creating new concepts independent from each other and making judgements about the concepts and its combinations. The Morphological Synthesis tool helps visualize the organized concepts under user-centered categories and combine them to form solutions.



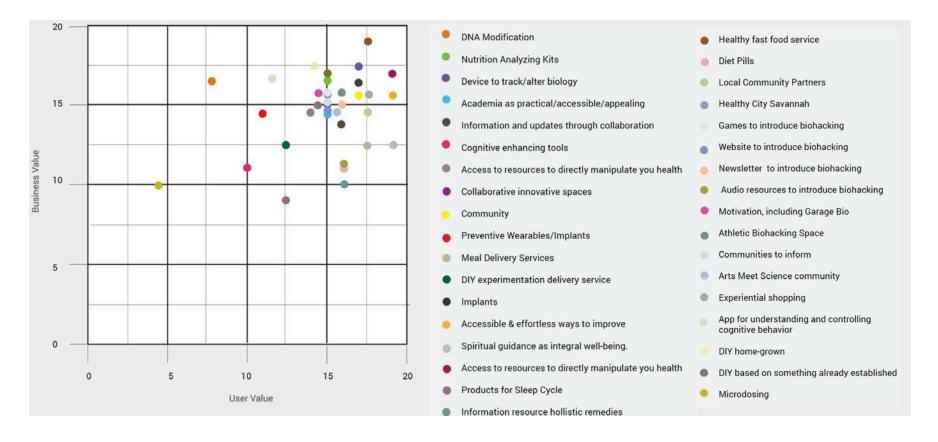
### Possible Solutions

- Interactive educational biocaching game for local communities.
- Network of connected devices (fridge, tracker, calendar, meal plan, grocery store) to predict and order what items you'll need to buy.
- Biohacking museum to merge art and science for the purposes of DIY agricultural development.
- Collaborative development around programs aimed at kids, specifically to get them more involved in biohacking.



### Concept Evaluation

This method compares the concepts by rating them in a scale of 1-5 based on the values of the user and the stakeholders. It is useful to analyze the concepts relevancy and make decisions about which one to develop. Ideally, the team would like to place emphasis on the concepts located in the upper right corner of the graph.



### Top Categories

- Healthy fast food services
- Resources Directly Manipulate your Health
- Accessible and Effortless Ways to Improve
- Implants
- Community

### Possible Solutions

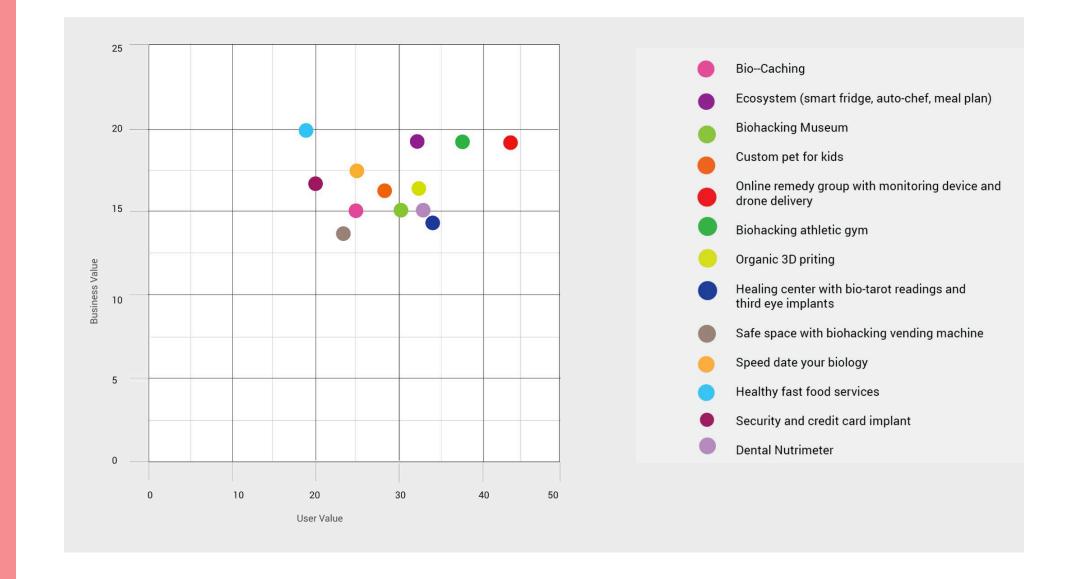
- Food that seems, or its packaging represents fast food but it's healthy or cleanses your body.
- Device or scanner that cures illness or optimizes your health.

- Vending machine that provides based on what you want to enhance.
- Implant that recognizes and manages password protection or credit card information.
- Implant to detect nutritional habits
- Space for guidance, support and learning and participation of stakeholders

1

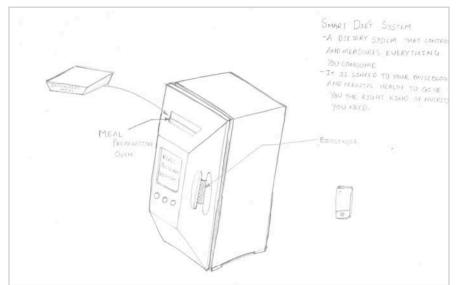
### Solution Evaluation

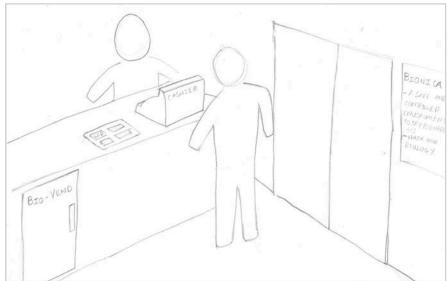
After transforming concepts into solutions, an evaluation can be done to decide which one can be pursued. In order to do it, values are established for the user and the stakeholders. After that, a solution matrix is created to give a score to each solution and plot the results onto a map. The analysis will allow us to compare the solutions and make the correct solution for the purpose.

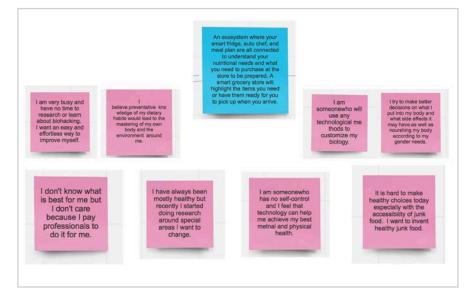


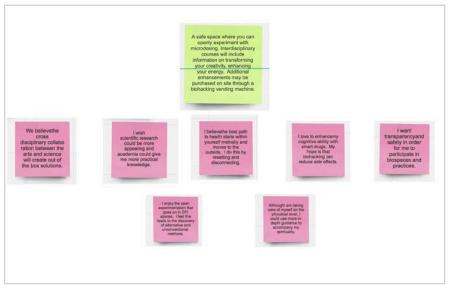
99

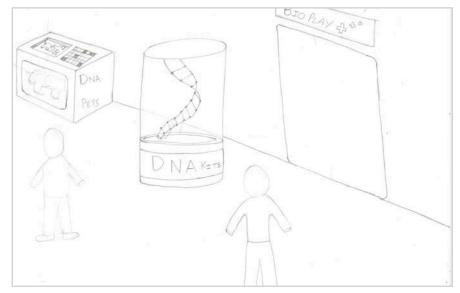
### Initial Solutions

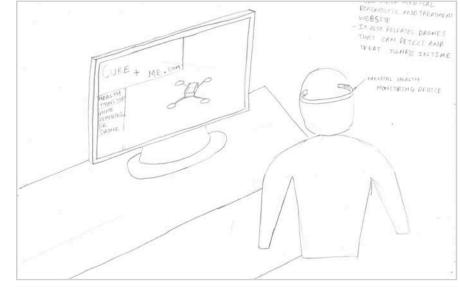




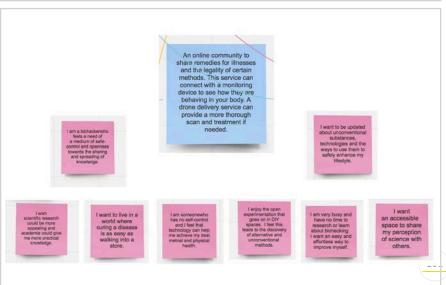












# Final Solution

### Arriving to the Final Solution

**INSIGHTS** 

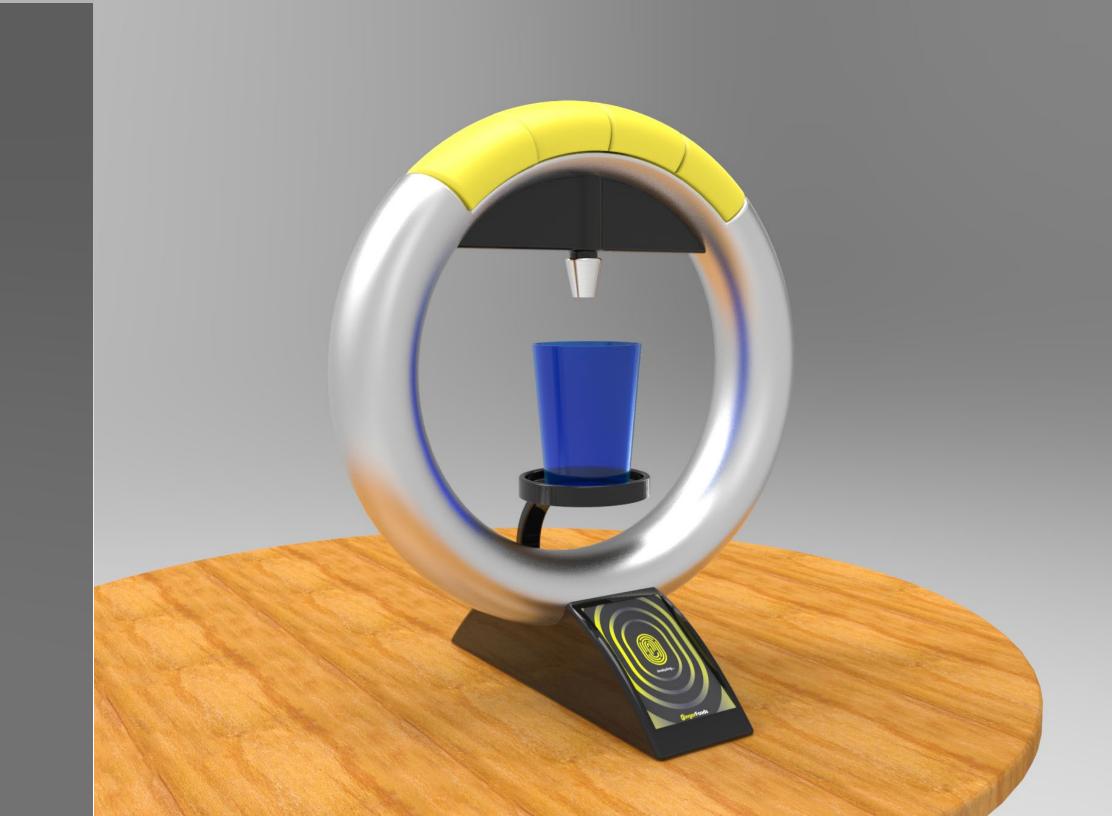
'I still view biohacking as a scary concept, even though with a little bit of research and awareness, it can be as simple as going to a natural food store or as complex as trying alternative methods to benefit the community." "I don't know what's best for me, but I don't care because I pay professionals to do it for me." "I see biohacking spaces as a way to tailor my body architecture to reach my full athletic potential." "I've always been mostly healthy but recently I started doing research around special areas I want to change." "I am someone who will use any technological methods to customize my biology." "It is hard to make healthy choices today, especially with the acessibility of junk food." "I believe preventative

knowledge of my dietary habits would lead to the mastering of my own body and the environment around me." "I am very busy and have no time to research or learn about biohacking. I want an easy and effortless way to improve myself."

### Concept

### Biohacking Concept

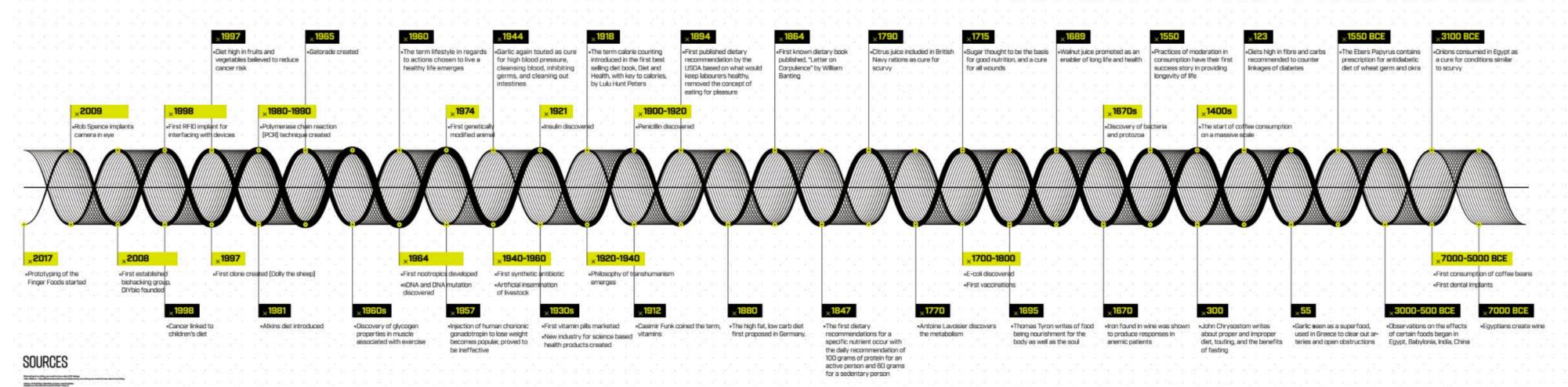
Finger Foods is a personal nutrition system that consists of an implantable device and a meal delivery system. Monitor your health and track your progress towards development goals with the implant. When you interact with the dispenser it reads all of the information from the implant and creates a custom meal you can drink that has all essential nutrients you need to stay on track for your goals.



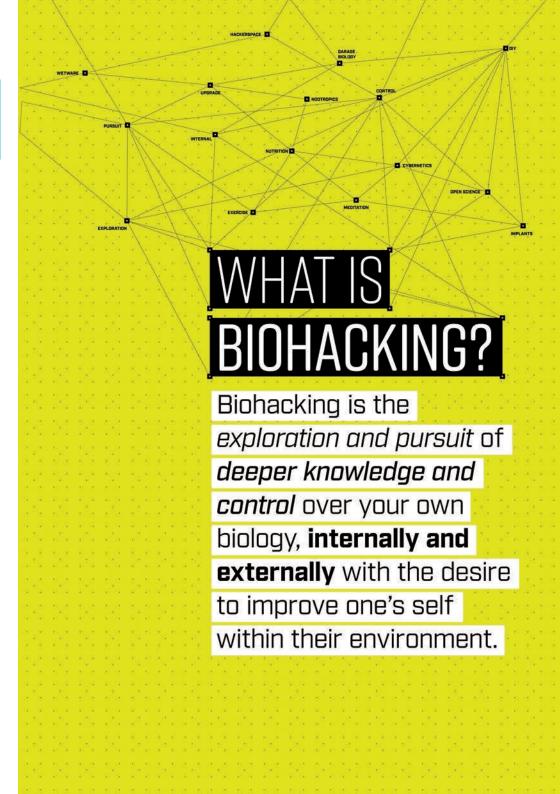


### Timeline of History

## HIGHLIGHTS FROM THE HISTORY



### Visual Journey



### Visual Journey

We've asked the locals of Savannah to do a self-assessment of

their current health:

in my body, I want to

### Visual Journey

# YOU TALKED, WE LISTENED!

Then we put ourselves in your shoes to come up with a solution at your fingertips.

I still view biohacking as a scary concept, even though with a little bit of research and awareness, it can be as simple as going to a natural food store or as complex as trying alternative methods to benefit the community.

I believe preventative knowledge of my dietary habits would lead to the mastering of my own body and the environment around me.

I've always been mostly healthy but recently I started doing research around special areas I want to change.

I am someone who will use any technological methods to customize my biology. I don't know what's best for me and I don't care, because I pay professionals to do it for me.

It is hard to make healthy choices today, especially with the accessibility of junk food. I want to invent healthy junk food.

I am very busy and have no time to research or learn about biohacking. I want an easy and effortless way to improve myself.

### Visual Journey

